

A TYPOLOGY OF LEGAL TECHS

INTRODUCTION

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CRCL 2022: Computational 'law' on edge

Photo by Sylvio Kundt

CROSS-DISCIPLINARY RESEARCH IN
COMPUTATIONAL LAW

COMPUTATIONAL 'LAW' ON EDGE

An international conference organised by [COHUBICOL](#) in collaboration with [CRCL](#)

General Co-Chairs:

[Katie Atkinson](#), [Mireille Hildebrandt](#), [Frank Pasquale](#),
[Laurence Diver](#)

3-4 November 2022 in Brussels

In person / Online / Hybrid (COVID permitting)

Registration now open at

[EasyChair](#) 

What's next?

- Who
- What
- How
- Why

By who?

L. Diver, P. McBride, M. Medvedeva, A. Banerjee, E. D'hondt, T. Duarte, D. Dushi, G. Gori, E. van den Hoven, P. Meessen, M. Hildebrandt

- Law Team: Diver, Van den Hoven, Gori, Duarte, McBride, Dushi, Banerjee - Hildebrandt
- CS Team: Meessen, D'hondt, Medvedeva

For whom?

Legal practice and academia

- Courts
- Law firms
- Legislature
- Regulators
- Bar Associations
- Law Schools
 - Legal education (Tel Aviv course)
 - Legal research

CS practice and academia

- Developers of legal technologies
- Computer Science

Natural and legal persons

- Citizens
- NGOs in advocacy or activism around fundamental rights
- Companies

What

- A set of 30 **tokens**: concrete 'legal techs':
 - Applications, scientific papers, datasets
- Categorised in terms of **8 types**:
 1. intended users (e.g. academics, in-house lawyers, litigators)
 2. code- and/or data-driven
 3. form (component and/or application and/or platform)
 4. automation and/or support
 5. in use or not in use
 6. creators (academics and/or in-house lawyers and/or tech developers)
 7. jurisdiction (of developers, of intended users),
 8. access (e.g. open source, license, SaaS)

What

- Addressing the following **3 questions** for all tokens:
 1. What does it **claim** to do (according to developers/vendors)?
 2. What is the **substantiation of claims** & potential issues (both technical and legal)
 3. How might the intended user **assess effectiveness**?

What

This is a **typology** NOT a **taxonomy**:

1. NOT about **completeness** in time and space
2. NOT about **mutually exclusive categorisation**
3. Distinctions are **analytical** NOT **ontological**

- An online tool that affords:
 - To **map and compare** different concrete ‘systems’
 - To see **at a glance** what a particular system is about
 - To see what they are **claimed** to do and how this can be **substantiated**
 - To obtain an understanding of **how the system operates at the backend**
 - **By way of filters**
 - **Clickthrough options**
 - **Links to brief explanations of relevant technologies**
 - **Links to relevant scientific literature**

Why

- To better understand the **different types** of legal techs
 - Mapping
 - Comparing
- To offer a methodology to **assess claimed functionality** (intended purpose)

Why

- To create the ground to **foresee potential issues**
 - **Technical issues**: bugs, flaws, mismatch between system and claimed functionality
 - **Legal issues**: direct or indirect effect on legal effect (legal impact)
 - **Moving beyond CBA** which restricts assessment to efficiency and effectiveness
 - Maybe things go faster and cheaper while 'law' is **denaturalised** in the process
- The main concern is how deployment could affect **legal protection**, depending on xyz

Pick your persona!



1. Judge



2. Commercial business



3. Developer

- Pick a persona
- Forecasting court decisions
- Problems and solutions?